

## Ershad's call at SAARC summit

# Regional cooperation must for improving people's lot

MALE (Maldives), Nov. 21:— President Hussain Muhammad Ershad today called for revitalisation of South Asian Regional Cooperation and said SAARC had to develop a personality of its own as South Asia needed to recognise the growing validity of regional cooperation as a viable means to improve the lot of its people, reports BSS.

SAARC has visibly become such a vital component of the South Asian reality that its absence would leave a gaping void that cannot be easily filled, the President told the inaugural session of the fifth SAARC summit held at Dharubarruge (conference hall) here.

The inaugural session was addressed by Bhutanese King Jigmey Singye Wangchuk, Indian Prime Minister Chandra Shekhar, Pakistan Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif, Nepalese Prime Minister Krishna Prasad Bhattarai, Sri Lanka Prime Minister D.B. Wijetunga and host Maldives President Maumoon Abdul Gayoom, spouses of the distinguished guests including First Lady Begum Raushan Ershad and delegates from the

SAARC countries including Foreign Minister Anisul Islam Mahmud and Foreign Secretary Abul Ahsan were present.

In his 23-minute speech President Ershad touched upon various aspects of SAARC and pleaded for reviewing certain aspect of its charter with the object to ensure that it did not limit the freedom to expand cooperation among member nations.

In this context, he said the unanimity rule, the principle excluding discussion of bilateral or contentious issues and the injunction that SAARC should not duplicate but complement bilateral and multilateral cooperation — all underscored this sense of circumspection in its decision making.

"Despite our respective domestic constraints and specific difficulties in bilateral relations among ourselves, we have successfully taken shared stands on various international issues," he added.

Even within South Asia itself President Ershad said we have been in consultation with one another major issues which affect relations among ourselves.

President Ershad referred to the recent Gulf crisis and its multiple political and economic spin-offs which he said were immediate examples of the dangerous forces that could be unleashed by lack of restraint.

He said the Gulf crisis had affected the South Asian countries very seriously and engulfed all of us some more than others economically.

President Ershad proposed for serious consideration the discussion of this subject formally in the agenda of the summit saying it will enable us to reinforce the support and sympathy which the international community and international financial institutions had already extended to us."

He said the question of communications between members states should be discussed both at the multilateral and bilateral levels so that a political decision could be taken to facilitate freer travel more effective communication links, road, rail, air and telecommunications so that we could both meet one another and talk to one another much more informally and make our SAARC projects more

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## SARRC summit

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meaningful

President Ershad emphasised on discussion to find out ways and means for exchanging information and news material among the member countries. This he said required a political decision and added, I do not see why these important and vital issues should be contentious if we exercise our political will to promote them."

Referring to the progress made in several areas he said those needed to be firmed up through national legislation and actual implementation. We

have already adopted the convention on terrorism and useful follow-up meetings have taken place to strengthen intra-regional cooperation, he added.

### Drug abuse

The Maldives summit President Ershad said was now poised to adopt regional convention against drug abuse, and drug trafficking. Both these initiatives have placed South Asia in the forefront of combating the problem of global significance.